

List of Abbreviations for Malcolm Stern's *First American Jewish Families*

Abr. -Abraham	dep. -departed	misc. -miscellaneous
Adm. -Admiral, Administration	Dir. -Director	Mont. -Montreal, Quebec
Amst. -Amsterdam, Holland	div. -divorced	Mord. -Mordecai
arr. -arrived	e.g. -exempli gratia = for example	Ms. -manuscript
Atl. -Atlanta, Ga.	Eliz. -Elizabeth, N.J.	Mss. -manuscripts
b. -born	enden. -endenized	N.O. -New Orleans, La.
B.C. -British Columbia	Eng. -England	NY/N.Y. -New York, N.Y.
Balt./Balto. -Baltimore, Md.	Episc. -Episcopalian	Nashv. -Nashville, Tenn.
bap. -baptized	f./ff. -following	nat. -naturalized
Barb. -Barbados	Fr. -France	New Orl. -New Orleans, La.
Bart. -Baronet	Gen. -General, Genealogy	Newp't. -Newport, Rhode Island
Bav. -Bavaria	Geo'tn. -Georgetown, S.C.	Nfk/Norf. -Norfolk, Va.
bef. -before	Ger. -Germany	No. -number, North
bet. -between	Gov. -Governor	Ont. -Ontario, Canada
Bklyn. -Brooklyn, N.Y.	Gtn. -Georgetown, S.C.	op. cit. -opus citatum = the work cited
Bost. -Boston, Mass.	Hon. -the Honorable	p. -page
bur. -buried (in)	i.e. -id est = that is	pp. -pages
C. -Century	inf. -infancy	Pbg. -Pittsburgh, Pa.
CSA -Confederate States Army	ins. -insane	perh. -perhaps
CSN -Confederate States Navy	Isl. -Island	Ph./Phila. -Philadelphia, Pa.
ca.-circa = about	Jac. -Jacob	Pol. -Poland
Capt. -Captain	Jam. -Jamaica	Port. -Portugal
Cdr. -Commander	Jr. -Junior	pr. -probably
cem. -cemetery	k. -killed	Pr. -Prussia
Ch. -Charleston, S.C.	k.i.a. -killed in action	Pvt. -Private
Chi - Chicago, 111.	K.C. -Kansas City, Mo.	q. v. -quern vide = which see
Cinti. -Cincinnati, Ohio	L. -living	Que. -Quebec, Canada
Civ. W -Civil War	LA. -Los Angeles, Cal.	Rec. -Record(s)
Cleve. -Cleveland, Ohio	L.I. -Long Island, N.Y.	rem. -remarried
Co. -County	Lanc. -Lancaster, Pa.	Rev. -Reverend
Col. -Colonel	Liverp. -Liverpool, Eng.	(Rev.) -Revolutionary War
Coll. -Collection(s)	loc. cit. -loco citato = in the place cited	Ri. -Richmond, Va.
Cong. -Congregation	Lond. -London, England	Rich./Richm. -Richmond, Va.
cont. -continued	Lt. -Lieutenant	3 Riv/Trois Riv. -Trois Rivieres, Que.
Cur. -Curacao	Lt. Col. -Lieutenant Colonel	s.p. -sine prole = without issue
d. -died	Lt. Com. -Lieutenant Commander	San Fr. -San Francisco, Cal.
D.D.S -Doctor of Dental Surgery	Lt. Gov. -Lieutenant Governor	Sav. -Savannah, Ga.
d.s.p. -died sine prole = without issue	m. -married	sis. -sister
Dan. -Daniel	M.D. -Doctor of Medicine	
dau. -daughter	Maj. -Major	
	merch. -merchant	
	mfr. -manufacturer	

Sp.-Spain
St. E.-St. Eustatius
St. L.-St. Louis, Mo.
St. T/St. Thos.-Saint Thomas
Switz.-Switzerland
Syn.-Synagogue
unm.-unmarried
USA-United States Army
USN-United States Navy
Ven.-Venezuela
vid.-vide = see
W.I.-West Indies
WW I (II)-World War I or II
Wash.-Washington, D.C.
Wilm.-Wilmington, N.C.
Wurt.-Wurttemberg, Germany
Xian-Christian

Signs and Symbols

[an asterisk followed by a double hyphen]indicates footnote

[a right pointing arrow] information applies to entire generation

[a downward pointing arrow] left issue

[an equals symbol] married